SOFTWARE & TECH

How To Get Australian Citizenship

Published: November 20, 2026 | Index ID: #-

Your Comprehensive Guide on How to Get Australian Citizenship

Australia is a nation renowned for its high quality of life, diverse culture, stunning landscapes, and robust economy. For many permanent residents, taking the final step to become an Australian citizen is a moment of great pride and commitment. Australian citizenship grants you the right to vote, apply for an Australian passport, access consular assistance overseas, and fully participate in the democratic process. If you are wondering **how to get Australian citizenship**, this guide will walk you through the essential pathways, eligibility criteria, and application steps you need to know.

Whether you arrived as a skilled migrant, through family sponsorship, or as a humanitarian entrant, the citizenship journey typically requires meeting specific residency, character, and language requirements. Understanding these rules is the first and most crucial step. Below, we break down the entire process in a clear, logical manner.

General Eligibility Requirements for Australian Citizenship

Before you apply, you must verify that you meet the core eligibility criteria set by the Australian Department of Home Affairs. These requirements apply to most applicants, though some exceptions exist for certain categories such as children or those born to Australian citizens overseas.

Permanent Residency Status

You must be a permanent resident of Australia at the time of application and at the time the decision is made on your application. This means holding a valid permanent visa or a special category visa (such as New Zealand Citizen visa) that grants you indefinite stay.

Residency Requirement

The Department requires that you have lived in Australia on a valid visa for a specified period. Generally, you must:

- Have been living in Australia on a valid visa for the past four years immediately before applying.
- Have held a permanent residency visa for at least 12 months at the time of application.
- Have been physically present in Australia for a total of at least 12 months out of the past four years, including at least 9 months in the last 12 months before applying.

Absences from Australia during this period are allowed but must be limited. The Department also considers the length and purpose of any travel to ensure you have a genuine connection to Australia.

Good Character Requirement

All applicants aged 18 years or over must be of good character. This means you must not have a substantial criminal record or any pending charges. The Department will assess your police clearance certificates, any court orders, and your history of compliance with Australian laws. If you have any criminal convictions, you may need to provide additional documentation or wait for a specified period before applying.

Basic Knowledge of English

You need to demonstrate a basic understanding of the English language. This is assessed through the citizenship test, which includes reading, writing, and listening components. Applicants aged 60 and over, or those with a

permanent physical or mental impairment that prevents them from meeting the language requirement, may be exempt.

Knowledge of Australia

Every applicant between 18 and 59 years of age must pass the Australian citizenship test. The test covers topics such as Australia's history, values, government system, and the rights and responsibilities of citizens. You can prepare using the official Australian citizenship test resource book *"Our Common Bond"*.

Intent to Reside or Maintain a Close Association

You must intend to live in Australia or maintain a close association with Australia after becoming a citizen. This does not mean you cannot travel overseas, but your core life and commitments should be in Australia.

Different Pathways to Australian Citizenship

There are several ways to become an Australian citizen, depending on your personal circumstances. Understanding which pathway applies to you is essential when learning **how to get Australian citizenship**.

Citizenship by Conferral

This is the most common pathway for permanent residents who have lived in Australia for a qualifying period. You apply to the Minister for Home Affairs, who then confers citizenship upon you. This is a formal decision that grants all the rights of a birth citizen (except for representation in Parliament – though that may also be possible after a period).

Citizenship by Descent

If you were born outside Australia but have a parent who is an Australian citizen, you may be eligible for citizenship by descent. This applies to children who are born overseas on or after 26 January 1949. You must provide evidence of your parent's citizenship and your own birth certificate. There is no residency requirement for this pathway.

Citizenship by Adoption

If you are a child adopted by an Australian citizen under a full adoption order that meets Australian standards, you may acquire citizenship automatically or upon application. This pathway is designed to protect the best interests of the child.

Citizenship by Birth

A person born in Australia on or after 20 August 1986 is automatically an Australian citizen if at least one parent was an Australian citizen or permanent resident at the time of birth. There are also provisions for children born in Australia who would otherwise be stateless.

Renunciation and Resumption

If you once held Australian citizenship but renounced it, you may be able to resume it under certain conditions. This is a less common pathway and requires demonstrating a strong connection to Australia and a reason for wanting to reacquire citizenship.

Step-by-Step Application Process

Now that you understand the eligibility and pathways, let's look at the actual process of **how to get Australian citizenship** by conferral, which is the most frequently used route.

Step 1: Check Your Eligibility

Use the online eligibility tool on the Department of Home Affairs website. Ensure you meet the residency, character, and language criteria before proceeding.

Step 2: Gather Required Documents

You will need certified copies of:

- Passport (all pages) and travel documents
- Birth certificate
- Marriage or divorce certificates (if applicable)
- Police clearance certificates from Australia and any country where you lived for 12 months or more in the last 10 years
- Evidence of your permanent residency visa
- Any name change certificates
- Two passport-sized photographs

All documents not in English must be translated by a NAATI-accredited translator.

Step 3: Submit Your Application Online

Create an ImmiAccount on the Department's website and complete the online application form for Australian citizenship (Form 1300). You will need to pay the application fee, which is currently around AUD 490 (subject to change). After submission, you will receive an acknowledgement letter with a receipt number.

Step 4: Prepare for the Citizenship Test

If you are aged 18 to 59, you will be invited to sit the test. Study the *"Our Common Bond"* resource. The test consists of 20 multiple-choice questions (15 in the new version from late 2020) and you must score at least 75% to pass. You will also need to demonstrate English language proficiency through a reading, writing, and listening assessment that is part of the test.

Step 5: Attend the Interview and Test

You will be notified of an appointment at a Department office. Bring your original documents for verification. The interview typically covers your application details, and then you take the test on a computer.

Step 6: Wait for the Decision

Processing times vary but generally take from 6 to 12 months. You can check your application status through ImmiAccount. The Department may request additional information or documents during this period.

Step 7: Attend a Citizenship Ceremony

If your application is approved, you must make a pledge of commitment as an Australian citizen at an official ceremony. You will receive an invitation from your local council or the Department. Ceremonies are usually held within six months of approval. At the ceremony, you will receive your Australian citizenship certificate.

Tips for a Successful Application

To avoid delays or rejection when learning **how to get Australian citizenship**, follow these expert tips:

- Keep thorough records of your travel history: The Department will check your movements in and out of Australia. Maintain a log of dates and reasons for travel.
- Apply for police clearances early: Some countries take months to issue certificates. Start the process as soon as you decide to apply.
- Double-check your residency days: Make sure you haven't misinterpreted the physical presence requirement.

Use a calculator or consult a migration agent if uncertain.

- Disclose any criminal history honestly: Even minor offences can affect your application. Provide full disclosure and supporting statements where possible.
- Prepare for the test well in advance: Don't rely on general knowledge. Use the official book and practice tests available online.
- Seek professional advice if needed: A registered migration agent or lawyer can assist if your case is complex (e.g., if you have significant absences or character issues).

Common Questions About Australian Citizenship

Can I hold dual citizenship?

Yes, Australia allows dual citizenship. If your home country also permits it, you can retain your original nationality while becoming an Australian citizen. However, some countries (e.g., India, China, Japan) do not allow dual citizenship, so you may need to renounce your previous citizenship.

What happens if my application is refused?

You can request a review of the decision by the Administrative Appeals Tribunal (AAT). Alternatively, you may reapply after addressing the reasons for refusal, such as waiting additional time to meet residency or character requirements.

Do I need to attend an interview if I am over 60?

Applicants aged 60 or over are not required to take the citizenship test or demonstrate English proficiency, but you may still need to attend an interview to verify your identity and documents.

Conclusion

Becoming an Australian citizen is a rewarding milestone that opens up a world of opportunities and deepens your connection to this vibrant nation. While the process of **how to get Australian citizenship**may seem daunting at first, breaking it down into clear steps—from checking eligibility and gathering documents to taking the test and attending the ceremony—makes it manageable. By staying organised, honest, and well-prepared, you can successfully navigate the journey and soon enjoy the rights and responsibilities that come with being an Australian citizen. Good luck!

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